

programs are shipped freely across State lines and to our trading partners.

If a State can inspect these products sufficiently for international distribution, they can certainly continue to do so for our more standard meat and poultry products. In the nearly 30 years that the USDA has reviewed State programs, the Department has never unilaterally found that a State inspection program should be discontinued due to an inability to meet Federal food safety regulations.

In Utah, we have 32 meat plants under our State inspection program. These establishments, like the nearly 2,000 similar plants nationwide, are mostly small businesses. Generally speaking, they cater to the needs of small, family-run farms and ranches. The outdated ban on interstate shipment of State-inspected meats clearly disrupts the free flow of trade, restricts access to the market, and creates an unfair advantage for big businesses.

Let's not forget that meat inspected in 34 foreign countries can be shipped anywhere in the U.S. because the USDA has certified that the foreign inspection programs are equivalent to the Federal program, yet our domestic products inspected by States cannot. This is a ridiculous situation, and it is well past time to remedy it.

So I am very pleased that the farm bill will remove the outdated and unjust ban that puts our small businesses at such a disadvantage. Removing this prohibition will increase competition and innovation. It will provide farmers and ranchers an increased opportunity to innovate and compete to serve their consumers.

I am also very pleased that the farm bill includes a provision by Senator MAX BAUCUS, which I cosponsored, that will set up a disaster program for the livestock industry. In Utah, we have agricultural disasters almost every year. Farmers in my State never know what Mother Nature may send their way, and my goal is to provide them greater stability. I am grateful that this farm bill will provide our livestock producers the security and certainty they have sought for so long.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Senator from Connecticut is recognized.

UNANIMOUS CONSENT AGREEMENT—H.R. 634

Mr. DODD. Madam President, I ask unanimous consent that the Committee on Banking, Housing and Urban Affairs be authorized to meet during the session of the Senate on May 15, 2008, at 3 p.m., in executive session, to conduct a markup of the following: an original bill entitled "The Federal Housing Finance Regulatory Reform Act of 2008"; H.R. 634, "American Veterans Disabled For Life Commemorative Coin Act" and an original bill to make technical corrections to title II of the SAFETEA-LU bill.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection?

Mr. CORKER. Madam President, reserving the right to object.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Senator from Tennessee is recognized.

Mr. CORKER. Madam President, the bill the chairman of the Banking Committee, the distinguished Senator from Connecticut, is speaking about is over 400 pages long. It has been amended verbally numerous times over the past week. We are going to have a meeting at 3 o'clock today. None of us has seen the bill. None of us has seen the amendments.

I have tremendous respect for the chairman of this committee. He is, to me, one of the best Senators in this body to work with. I respect the ranking committee member. I know time is of the essence, if you will, as to addressing some of the issues that are in this bill. I am very disappointed that today at 3 we are going to be going through a very technical bill many Senators in this body, candidly, may not ever take the time to look at because of the technicalities that exist and the specialties that will be addressed, if you will, by this bill.

I am very tempted to object to this, not because it is taking place today at 3, but because of the fact that we do not have any of the documentation regarding the agreements that have been made.

Out of my respect for this chairman and out of my respect for the ranking member, I will not object at this time. But I will say, in the future I hope for a technical bill such as this that is more than a few lines—something that is over 400 pages long—there will be time to actually go through the bill prior to a very strenuous markup. I in no way assert any negativity toward the Senator. I know he is doing the best he can to hold this bill together. I know there are a lot of competing interests. It is actually out of respect for him trying to do the job he is doing today, in order to move something forward in this body, that I will not object.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. DODD. Madam President, I appreciate the Senator not objecting, but let me, for the purpose of the record, inform him that the committee print has not been changed. There were no verbal agreements. The bill was available a week ago for anyone to read. It was in the CONGRESSIONAL RECORD. It has been on a Web page as well so the public at large could read it here.

It is a long involved process, an involved process. The only reason we are meeting at 3 today is because of the request of the ranking member to delay the markup this morning. I am here to work out some additional provisions. I want to let my colleague know that. I appreciate my colleague very much. He is a very active and constructive member of the Banking Committee, but this is a product that has been available for people to review almost for a week now, before the markup actually was to occur this morning.

I appreciate his not objecting. We will see how things progress. Nonetheless, we will keep working at it, but his involvement will be critical.

Mr. CORKER. Madam President, I wish to say that portions—while no doubt we have the original text, it is my understanding negotiations were taking place throughout the night. I was getting e-mails at 1:30 in the morning regarding the negotiations, and yet I have seen no written copies of any of the agreements that have been made. I would say that would be nice to see prior to a markup of this type, but again out of respect I will not object, and thank you very much for this colloquy.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The majority leader is recognized.

MORNING BUSINESS

Mr. REID. I ask unanimous consent we now proceed to a period of morning business for 1 hour with Senators being allowed to speak therein for a period up to 10 minutes each.

I tell all Members the reason for this is we are going to move to the budget, appointing of conferees, with Senator CONRAD and Senator JUDD GREGG having some issues they need to work out prior to that. I think it would be in the best interests of us all if that consent agreement were confirmed.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Is there objection?

Without objection, it is so ordered.

Mr. REID. Madam President, I would amend that to have the time equally divided between the majority and minority.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. The Senator from Iowa.

ORDER OF PROCEDURE

Mr. GRASSLEY. Madam President, we have 30 minutes on the Republican side. I would like to proceed to use probably most of that. I may not use all of it.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. There is a unanimous consent agreement that speakers are limited to 10 minutes each.

Mr. GRASSLEY. I ask unanimous consent to proceed for a longer period of time.

The PRESIDING OFFICER. Without objection, it is so ordered.

SCAPEGOATING OF ETHANOL

Mr. GRASSLEY. Madam President, I come to the floor to rebut the scapegoating of ethanol, which is part of the food versus fuel debate.

I do not do it for a one-way conversation. I hope I can encourage conversation on this subject among my colleagues so we can look at this from a scientific and economic point of view and avoid scapegoating.